



SCARF – Safety, Caring, Achievement, Resilience, Friendship

At Watermoor we use SCARF's whole-school approach in promoting positive behaviour, mental health, wellbeing, resilience and achievement. Meeting all DfE requirements for statutory Relationships and Health Education, and mapped to the PSHE Association's Programme of Study, SCARF is a comprehensive Relationships and Health Education, PSHE Education and Wellbeing programme for the primary years. SCARF is a whole-school approach to promoting behaviour, safety, achievement and wellbeing.

EYFS Pre School	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
We are learning about:	<u>Me and my family</u>		<u>My home and garden</u>		<u>Where we live</u>	
Development Matters Pre-school:	Children should be supported to manage emotions, develop a positive sense of self, set themselves simple goals, have confidence in their own abilities, to persist and wait for what they want and direct attention as necessary. Through adult modelling and guidance, they will learn how to look after their bodies, including healthy eating, and manage personal needs independently. Through supported interaction with other children, they learn how to make good friendships, co-operate and resolve conflicts peaceably.					
Scarf Theme	Me And My Relationships Feelings Special people	Valuing Difference Recognising similarities and differences. Caring for others.	Keeping Safe Asking for help Staying safe at home	Rights And Responsibilities Taking care	Being My Best Making healthy choices Being persistent	Growing and changing Key seasons Growing up
Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'	Recognise that we are unique. Describe different feelings and use this to manage relationships. Understand that every family is different and love and care for one another.	Recognise that there are differences and similarities between themselves Celebrate their friends and include them Understand people have different cultures and religions	Explain what they should do if they feel unsafe. Recognise potential dangers and how to stay safe, inside and outside. Learn the importance of keeping safe around medicines and unknown products.	Learn about taking some responsibility for their own health. Describe ways in which they can help others and why they would do so. Take care of their home, their learning environment and the natural environment.	Talk about healthy choices and activities. Develop resilience and persistence in their learning. Working cooperatively with others when faced with a challenge.	Talk about change in the environment. Describe the changes in babies, young animals and plants as they grow. Broaden their expectations beyond potential stereotypes of what girls and boys like, do or look like.
Key Vocabulary:	Vest, pants, private, love adopt	Similar Different Friendship family	Help, safe, unsafe, careful, medicines, cleaning products	Healthy snacks, germs, washing hands, care, tidy	Food, exercise, sleep, water, practice, encourage	Change, grow, bigger, different



EYFS: Reception	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
We are learning about:	Me And My Relationships Feelings, Getting help	Valuing Difference Recognising and respecting difference. Being Kind and caring	Keeping Myself Safe Asking for help Keeping healthy Staying safe around medicine	Rights And Responsibilities Taking care Making choices	Being My Best Making healthy choices Being persistent	Growing and changing Life cycles Girls and boys
Scarf overview	Talk about similarities and differences. Name special people in their lives. Describe different feelings Identify who can help if they are sad, worried or scared. Identify ways to help others or themselves if they are sad or worried.	Be sensitive towards others and celebrate what makes each person unique. Recognise that we can have things in common with others. Use speaking and listening skills to learn about the lives of their peers. Know the importance of showing care and kindness towards others. Demonstrate skills in building friendships and cooperation.	Talk about how to keep their bodies healthy and safe. Name ways to stay safe around medicines. Know how to stay safe in their home, classroom and outside. Know age-appropriate ways to stay safe online. Name adults in their lives and those in their community who keep them safe.	Understand that they can make a difference. Identify how they can care for their home, school and special people. Talk about how they can make an impact on the natural world. Talk about similarities and differences between themselves Demonstrate building relationships with friends.	Feel resilient and confident in their learning. Name and discuss different types of feelings and emotions. Learn and use strategies or skills in approaching challenges. Understand that they can make healthy choices. Name and recognise how healthy choices can keep us well.	Understand that there are changes in nature and humans. Name the different stages in childhood and growing up. Understand that babies are made by a man and a woman. Use the correct vocabulary when naming the different parts of the body. Know how to keep themselves safe.
Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'	I can recognise and be sensitive to the differences of others. I can name people who help me and describe ways to help others. I can talk about feelings and what can cause them. I can tell you which trusted adults I can ask for help. I can help a friend if they are sad or worried.	I can celebrate our differences. I can talk about my family life. I can listen and be polite to what others tell me about their lives. I can be kind, caring and helpful to others. I can show good listening	I can tell you what my body needs to stay healthy. I can make safe decisions around medicines and things I don't know. I can name some things that can be dangerous inside and outside. I can tell you what is safe to play online and who to talk to if I feel worried. I can name the adults who keep me safe and when I might need their help.	I can help my family. I can help to clean and tidy my home and classroom. I can tell you some ways to look after our world. I can be kind to friends and others. I can talk about looking after money.	I can keep trying if the way I choose doesn't work. I can talk about the different types of feelings we have. I can have a go at something new. I can make my own healthy food choices. I can make healthy sleep and exercise choices.	I can describe the life cycle of an animal. I can describe how a baby grows to an adult and what they might need. I can tell you some things about how babies are made. I can tell you the scientific names for my body parts. I can tell you the PANTS rule.
Key Vocabulary:	Special same, different, help, feelings happy, sad, kind, helpful, friends, family	Likes, dislikes, favourite, same, different, new friend, kind, kindness, unkind, family, home	Keep clean, keep safe, sleep, water, food, medicine, doctor, worried, adult, trust, uncomfortable	look after, help each other, responsibility, caring, environment, recycling, shop, money, save, safe place	Encourage, try again, food, energy, grow, healthy, fruit, vegetable, exercise, routine, calm, sleep	Growing, life cycles, egg, seed, baby, teenager, adult, old age, care, love, pregnancy, adoption, private parts, penis, vulva



Early Learning Goal/s:

Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.

Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate.

Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly.

Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.

Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.



KS1: Y1	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
We are learning about	Me And My Relationships Feelings Getting help Classroom rules	Valuing Difference Recognising, valuing and celebrating difference Developing tolerance	Keeping Safe How our feelings can keep us safe. Keeping healthy. Medicine safety	Rights And Responsibilities Looking after things	Being My Best Keeping healthy Growth mindset	Growing and changing Getting help Becoming independent Body parts
SCARF overview	Describe different feelings and how they can make our bodies feel. To know some strategies of dealing with 'not so good' feelings. To understand how our actions can hurt the feelings of others. To recognise the special qualities in family and friends. To know which special people keep us safe and how.	To know the key differences between teasing, being unkind and bullying. To recognise that everyone is different and will have different thoughts and ideas. To celebrate and begin to show empathy for those who are different. To identify those who are special to them (and their special qualities). To identify ways in which we can show kindness towards others and how that makes them feel.	To know that our bodies need healthy foods, exercise, oxygen and sleep for energy. To recognise emotions and physical feelings associated with feeling unsafe. To learn the PANTS rule and which parts of my body are private. To understand that medicines can sometimes make people feel better when they're ill. To talk about safety and responsibility around medicines.	To identify ways of taking care of their health. To identify how others take care of their environment. To take care of something or someone else. To talk about the importance of looking after money. To learn what to do when someone is injured.	To recognise how a healthy variety of food can make us feel great. Recognise that learning a new skill requires practice and the opportunity to fail, safely To identify strategies to resolve conflict. To give and receive praise	To think of what babies need to stay happy and healthy. To identify the changes they have made since they were a baby. To identify the difference between a surprise and a secret. To identify who they can talk to about secrets. To identify some internal organs and systems and those body parts which are private. To identify the trusted people who have helped them grow, they can talk to if they are worried or about their private parts.
Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'	I can name different feelings and how they might make me behave. I can suggest ways of dealing with 'not so good' feelings and how to help others. I can recognise when I need help and who to ask. I can listen to others and wait my turn to speak. I can tell you which trusted adults at home and school keep me safe.	I can say ways in which people are similar as well as different. I can say why things sometimes seem unfair, even if they are not to me. I can talk about what bullying is. I can say ways to show kindness towards others	I can talk about the things my body needs to stay well (exercise, sleep, healthy foods) I can say what I can do if I have strong, but not so good feelings, to help me stay safe. I can say 'no' to unwanted touch and ask for help from a trusted adult. I can say when medicines can be helpful or might be harmful. I can tell you how to stay safe around medicine.	I can wash my hands correctly. I can name ways to look after my home and school. I can look after a special person or thing. I can tell you some things that money is spent on. I can get help if someone has hurt themselves.	I can choose a healthy meal with different food groups. I can be persistent when learning a new skill. I can name a few different ideas of what I can do if I find something difficult. I can help my friends when they fall out. I can help my friends when they fall out.	I can tell you some things that babies need. I can tell you what I can do now that I couldn't do as a toddler and some things that I am still learning to do. I can talk about how safe secrets and surprises make me feel and who to talk to if I am worried. I can name the body parts girls and boys have that are the same and which body parts are different. I can name the adults I can talk to at home and school if I need help.



Watermoor C of E Primary School
PSHE Subject Progression 2023-2024



Key Vocabulary:	Rules, responsibility, listening, emotions, safe, support, behaviour, hurt, heal, feelings, friendship	Same, different, respect, tease, bullying, behaviour, Fair, unfair, special people, family	Sleep, rest, grow, tired, scared, worried, nervous, private, trust, consent, medicine, safe, harmful, responsibility	Behaviour, consequences, promise, environment, responsibility, needs, money, cost, bills, spending, afford, danger, hazard, first aid	Protein, dairy, fruit, vegetables, vitamins, healthy, germs, disease, spread, confidence, achievement, praise, support	Energy. Food, oxygen, exercise, sleep, water, change, growing, caring, love, attention, witness, surprise, uncomfortable, privates, penis, vulva, hygiene, help
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KS1: Y2	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
We are learning about	Me And My Relationships Feelings/self-regulation Being a good friend Bullying and teasing Our school rules about bullying	Valuing Difference Being kind and helping others Listening skills	Keeping Safe Safe and unsafe secrets Appropriate touch Medicine safety	Rights And Responsibilities Cooperation and self-regulation	Being My Best Looking after my body Growth mindset.	Growing and changing Being supportive Dealing with loss Life cycles.
SCARF overview	<p>Recognise that people have different ways of expressing their feelings</p> <p>To identify different ways to respond to the feelings of others.</p> <p>To recognise the differences between bullying, unkind behaviour or teasing.</p> <p>To learn strategies to deal with unkind behaviour, conflict and where to get help if they are upset.</p> <p>To recognise a healthy friendship and its qualities.</p>	<p>To identify differences and similarities between others. Recognise and explain how a person's behaviour can affect other people.</p> <p>To learn and use different ways to show good listening.</p> <p>4. Explain how it feels to be part of a group and left out of a group.</p> <p>5. To recognise and talk about acts of kindness and how they can impact others.</p>	<p>To explain simple issues of safety and responsibility about medicines and their use.</p> <p>To identify situations in which they would feel safe or unsafe</p> <p>To recognise that body language and facial expression can give clues as to how comfortable and safe someone feels in a situation</p> <p>To identify safe secrets (including surprises) and unsafe secrets and recognise the importance of telling someone they trust about a secret.</p> <p>To identify inappropriate touch, how it can make someone feel and that people don't like the same types of touch.</p>	<p>To identify strategies in cooperation.</p> <p>To identify strategies in self-regulation.</p> <p>To name ways to stay safe when using the internet.</p> <p>To recognise that they have a responsibility to help care for their immediate and broader environment.</p> <p>To learn about saving and spending money.</p>	<p>Explain the stages of the learning line showing an understanding of the learning process</p> <p>To understand the importance of good hand and dental hygiene.</p> <p>To recognise what the body needs to have energy and stay well.</p> <p>To identify parts of the body that process food and create energy.</p>	<p>To give positive feedback to someone.</p> <p>To recognise the range of feelings associated with loss and to discuss things people can do to feel better.</p> <p>To identify the different stages of growth and what people are able to do at these different stages.</p> <p>To identify the human private parts/genitalia and explain that they are used to make a baby.</p> <p>To explain who can see someone's private part, what consent means and how to protect privacy.</p>



<p>Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'</p>	<p>I understand we have different ways to express our feelings. I can express my feelings in a safe, controlled way. I can tell you some ways that I can get help, if I am being bullied and what I can do if someone teases me. I can tell someone how they are making me feel. can give you lots of ideas about being what makes a good friend and also tell you how I try to be a good friend.</p>	<p>I can be respectful of those who are different to me. I can describe how someone can change someone's feelings. I can tell you why it is important to show good listening to people who think differently to me. I can name and suggest strategies to someone who feels left out. I can name and suggest strategies to someone who feels left out.</p>	<p>To identify inappropriate touch, how it can make someone feel and that people don't like the same types of touch. I can say 'Yes', 'No', 'I'll ask', or 'I'll tell', in relation to keeping myself and others safe. I can say what I do and don't like and who to ask for help. I can give some examples of safe and unsafe secrets and I can think of safe people who can help if something feels wrong. I can give examples of touches that are ok or not ok (even if they haven't happened to me) and I can identify a safe person to tell if I felt 'not OK' about something.</p>	<p>I can make choices that help me play and work well with others. I can use some strategies when I feel upset or angry. I can ask for help from a trusted adult. I can name some ways I can look after my environment. I can make choices with money.</p>	<p>I can explain what happens when I learn something new. I can explain how setting a goal or goals will help me to achieve what I want to be able to do. I can explain how hand hygiene stops virus' and germs from spreading. I can give examples of what I can do and give to my body to stay healthy. I can name different parts of my body that are inside me and help to turn food into energy.</p>	<p>I can give support to a friend. I can describe feelings of loss and suggest what someone can do if a friend moves away. I can describe the stages of growth I have been through and what I look forward to in my future. I can name the human private parts that are used to make a baby. I can talk about keeping private parts private.</p>
<p>Key Vocabulary:</p>	<p>Happy, safe, caring, friendly, rules, feelings, bullying, repeated, help, regular</p>	<p>Unique, respect, feelings, behaviour, calm, aggressive, solve, cooperate, listening, problem, kindness</p>	<p>Sleep, medicines, safety, safe, unsafe, feelings, touch, uncomfortable, surprise, secret, tell</p>	<p>Responsibility, share, control, erupt, uniform, ask for help, gamer, personal information, internet, risk, money, spending, saving, environment</p>	<p>Practice, encourage, goal, achieve, challenge, choices, vaccination, injection, disease, hygiene, germs, dental, teeth, brain, heart, lungs, intestine, exercise, rest, first aid, risk, accident, danger, hazard, emergency</p>	<p>Change, loss, emotions, growing, care, asking permission, unique, special, Penis, testicles, vulva, nipples, private parts, genitals, consent, uncomfortable, secret</p>



KS2: Y3	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
We are learning about	Me And My Relationships Cooperation Friendships	Valuing Difference Recognising and respecting diversity Being respectful & tolerant	Keeping Safe Managing risk Staying safe online Drugs and their risks	Rights And Responsibilities Skills we need to develop as we grow up Helping and being helped	Being My Best Keeping myself healthy Celebrating and developing my skills	Growing and changing Keeping Safe Relationships Menstruation
SCARF overview	To know that feelings and emotions help a person cope with difficult times. To recognise the skills required to collaborate in a team, knowing when to contribute and when to step back. To recognise which strategies are appropriate for particular situations. To listen to and debate ideas and opinions with others with respect and courtesy. To recognise why friends may fall out and how to resolve issues.	Recognise that there are many different types of families. Identify the different communities that they belong to. To learn ways of showing respect through language and communication. To identify different origins, national, regional, ethnic and religious backgrounds. To recognise and explain why bullying can be caused by prejudice.	To identify risk factors in given situations. To define the words danger and risk and explain the difference between the two. 3. To define the word 'drug' and understand that nicotine and alcohol are both drugs. To recognise potential risks associated with browsing online. To recognise and describe appropriate behaviour online as well as offline.	To talk about and identify people who help them in school and the community. To learn differences between 'fact' and 'opinion' To learn differences between 'fact' and 'opinion' To learn about saving, spending and essential purchases. To consider how money is earned and the different factors affecting this.	To recognise how different food groups work in our body. To explain how some infectious illnesses are spread from one person to another. To name major internal body parts (heart, blood, lungs, stomach, small and large intestines, liver, brain) and explain the respiratory and digestive processes. To identify my achievements and skills to work on. To explain how skills are developed.	I can set goals and make a plan to develop a new skill. To identify the different types of relationships people have and their different purposes and qualities. To identify what makes a positive relationship and what makes a negative relationship. To identify puberty changes. To explain menstruation cycle as something that happens when a sperm does not meet an egg.



<p>Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'</p>	<p>I can communicate my feelings and use this to try to manage my emotions. I can collaborate with a team to achieve a goal. I can accept I may not always agree with others. I can listen and share my opinions respectfully. I can say why friends may fall out and how they can make up. I can say why friends may fall out and how they can make up.</p>	<p>I can give examples of different types of family. I respect these differences. I can give examples of different community groups and what is good about having different groups. I can use respectful language and communication skills when discussing with others. I can talk about examples in our classroom where respect and tolerance have helped to make it a happier, safer place. I can name and use the different qualities needed for people from a diverse range of backgrounds need in order to get on together. I can suggest ways to deal with bullying and prejudice.</p>	<p>I can say what I could do to make a situation less risky or not risky at all. I can demonstrate strategies for dealing with a risky situation. I can identify some key risks from and effects of cigarettes and alcohol. I can give examples of strategies for safe browsing online. I can identify personal information and when it is not appropriate or safe to share this. I can get help when an unsafe situation online occurs.</p>	<p>I can identify people who help me in different ways. I can spot 'facts' and 'opinions' to help me share ideas. I can make a plan. I can choose a method. I can identify different times and reasons to spend money. I can give examples of how people earn money.</p>	<p>I can choose foods that make a balanced meal. I can explain how washing hands can prevent infections spreading. I can describe how food, water and air get into the body and blood. I can set goals and make a plan to develop a new skill.</p>	<p>I can explain what body space is and how it feels when someone is too close to me. I can tell you some of the different relationships I have. I can tell you what qualities a healthy positive relationship has. I can describe how a girls and boys' body will change when it reaches puberty. I can tell you what happens to a woman's body when the sperm does not meet the egg.</p>
<p>Key Vocabulary:</p>	<p>Rules, compromise, conflict, point of view, cooperate, collaborate, apologies, continuum, opinions, respectful, courteous</p>	<p>Politeness, courtesy, manners, belonging, identity, prejudices, gender, disability, sexuality</p>	<p>Trust, danger, risk, browsing, phishing, search engine, fake news, internet safety, medicines, drugs, harmful, instructions, cigarettes, nicotine, alcohol</p>	<p>Volunteer, wellbeing, income, saving, spending, earning, income, environment, waste,</p>	<p>Balanced diet, proteins, muscles, dairy, teeth, bones, carbohydrates, energy, infection, cleanliness, hygiene, intestine, vessels, veins, arteries, lungs, liver</p>	<p>Positive, healthy, personal space, invade, body space, stop, uncomfortable, respect, internet safety, private, public, personal information, secret, surprise, feelings, jealous, worried, excited, scared, egg, sperm, puberty, period, ovary, fallopian tube, uterus, lining, vagina, breasts, genitals, testicles, womb, wet dream, penis, pubic hair, menstrual cycle, hazard, risk, first aid, kettle, scald.</p>



KS2: Y4	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
What are we learning about?	Me And My Relationships Recognising feelings Bullying Assertive Skills	Valuing Difference Recognising and celebrating difference (inc. religious and cultural) Understanding stereotypes	Keeping Safe Managing risk Understanding the norms of drug use (cigarette and alcohol) Influences	Rights And Responsibilities Decisions about spending money Media influence Making a difference (different ways of helping others or the environment)	Being My Best Having choices and making decisions about my health Taking care of my environment	Growing and changing Managing difficult feelings Relationships including marriage Body changes during puberty
SCARF overview	To know that feelings can vary by intensity, person and change over time. To know and understand the qualities of a 'positive, healthy relationship'. To know when it's appropriate to say no and how. To know the strategies and skills needed for collaborative work. To recognise bullying or pressured behaviour.	To identify different origins, national, regional, ethnic and religious backgrounds To understand the need to manage conflict or differences and suggest ways of doing this, through negotiation and compromise. To recognise potential consequences of aggressive behaviour To define the word respect. Understand and identify stereotypes, including those promoted in the media.	To define the words danger and risk and explain the difference between the two. To describe the different types of things that may influence a person to take a risk. To understand and explain the risks that cigarettes and alcohol can have on a person's body. To understand that influences can be both positive and negative. To know and explain strategies for safe online sharing. To understand and explain the implications of sharing images online without consent.	To learn about human rights and responsibilities and how they can impact their community. To recognise that they have a part in caring for and supporting their community. To recognise influences, facts and opinions and doing so in a critical manner. To identify the impact of bystander behaviour and how they can make a difference to a situation. To define terms related to finance and explain how society is supported by the income of others.	To identify how they and their friends are unique. To recognise that we all make different choices because we are unique. To understand that the body gets energy from food, water and oxygen and that exercise and sleep are important to our health. To understand the ways in which they can contribute to the care of the environment (using some or all of the seven Rs)	To identify the different emotional reactions to different types of change and discuss. To understand how the onset of puberty can have emotional as well as physical impact. To learn what happens to a woman or a mans body during puberty and that this is linked to reproduction. To know the key facts of the menstrual cycle and understand that periods are a normal part of puberty. To discuss the reasons why a person would want to be married, or live together, or have a civil ceremony. To know that marriage should be entered into freely.



<p>Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'</p>	<p>I can talk about how feelings change and be different for others. I can read different emotions by a persons body language. I can say 'no' in a calm and controlled way. I can name some qualities or strategies that help teamwork. I am aware of others and their needs when working together. I can say what to do if I am, or a friend is, hurt or bullied by another person. I can recognise the qualities of a healthy relationship.</p>	<p>I can say how differences sometimes cause conflict but can also be something to celebrate. I can begin to manage conflict by using negotiation and compromise. I can suggest strategies for dealing with someone who is behaving aggressively. I can demonstrate ways of showing respect to others' differences. I can explain why it's important to challenge stereotypes that might be applied to me or others.</p>	<p>I can demonstrate strategies for dealing with a risky situation. I can give examples of people or things that might influence me to take risks and make decisions. I can give reasons for why most people choose not to smoke, or drink too much alcohol. I can explain what might happen if people take unsafe or inappropriate risks. I can identify images that are safe or unsafe to share online.</p>	<p>I can name some responsibilities and rights that I have. I can share ideas and make decisions that affect others. I can give my own opinion based on facts, opinions and other influences. I can give examples of how I can support others as a bystander. I can explain how others have a financial responsibility to their families and community.</p>	<p>I can say how being unique makes everyone special, different and valuable. I can give examples of choices I make, and the choices others make for me. I can plan a healthy, balanced meal. I can give examples of the ways people can look after their physical and mental wellbeing. I can give different examples of some of the things that I do already to help look after my environment.</p>	<p>I can describe how change can make a person feel (both negative and positive). I can explain why young people can have mixed up feelings when they go through puberty. I can explain why puberty happens. I can talk about how people feel during puberty and the menstruation cycle and ways to help cope with the changes. I can explain why some people choose to get married, have a civil ceremony or live together.</p>
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<p>Key Vocabulary:</p>	<p>Excluded, assertive, aggressive, negotiate, respectful. Devastated, miserable, distressed, lonely, isolated, abandoned, apologetic, remorseful, rueful, repentant, aching, agonising, delighted, ecstatic, joyful, calm, assured, petrified, terrified, bothered</p>	<p>Stereotype, sharing, invade, body space, negotiation, acquaintances, similarities, differences</p>	<p>Risk, risky, hazard, hazardous, dare, assertive, persevere, influence, consequence, privacy, medicine, choices, social norm, online safety</p>	<p>Reliable, trustworthy, laws, rights, rules, responsibility, democracy, influence, opinion, witness, anti-social behaviour, income, expenditure, essential</p>	<p>Unique, balanced diet, wellbeing, mental health, refuse, reduce, re-use, rot, recycle, repair, re-think, community, minor, emergency, blood, nose bleed, choking, breathing, airway, unresponsive, casualty, burn, wound, recovery, scald, connect</p>	<p>Puberty, pubic hair, eggs, sperm, penis, testicles, Breasts, ovaries, womb, vagina, vulva, clitoris, labia, semen, legal age of consent, marriage If using the film clips, the following words are also used: <u>Puberty for boys</u> facial hair, underarm hair, sweat, body odour, wet dreams, ejaculation, spontaneous erections, pleasure, masturbation, growth spurt , deeper voice, spots, acne, breast growth , reproduction, testosterone, mood swings, sexual, feelings/horny, romantic/sexual interest, privacy <u>Puberty for girls:</u> hair removal, growth spurt, wider hips, breast growth, underarm hair, sweat, acne <u>All about getting your period:</u> endometrium (uterus lining), foetus, headache, stomach ache, cramps, marriage, live together, civil partnership, forced marriage, uncomfortable feelings.</p>
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KS2: Y5	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
What are we learning about?	Me And My Relationships Recognising feelings Bullying Assertive Skills	Valuing Difference Recognising and celebrating difference (inc. religious and cultural) Understanding stereotypes	Keeping Safe Managing risk Understanding the norms of drug use (cigarette and alcohol) Influences	Rights And Responsibilities Decisions about spending money Media influence Making a difference (different ways of helping others or the environment)	Being My Best Having choices and making decisions about my health Taking care of my environment	Growing and changing Managing difficult feelings Relationships including marriage Body changes during puberty
Scarf overview	To learn characteristics and skills in assertiveness To apply their collaborative skills to friendships and assertiveness. To learn ways to resolve conflict in an assertive, calm and fair manner. To identify what things make a relationship unhealthy and who to talk to if they needed help. To recognise emotional needs according to circumstance and any risk factors that could effect them.	To describe the benefits of living in a diverse society To develop an understanding of discrimination and its injustice, and describe this using examples. To understand that the information we see online, either text or images, is not always true or accurate; To reflect on the impact social media puts pressure on peoples' life choices. To consider the consequences that behaviour and actions can have on a persons emotions, confidence and behaviour.	To reflect on risk and the different factors and outcomes that might influence a decision. To reflect on the consequences of not keeping personal information private and the risks of social media. To explore categorisation of drugs, the risks associated with medicines. To learn some key facts and information about drugs and medicines. To recognise the features of face to face and online bullying and the strategies that deal with it.	To identify, write and discuss issues currently in the media concerning health and wellbeing. To define the terms 'responsibility', 'rights' and 'duties' and consider what they mean to me and my community. To identify the responsibilities to my home, community and environment I might have in the future. To consider what advice to give relating to saving and borrowing money. To define financial terms and explain how others have financial responsibility for the community.	To describe the four main internal systems of the human body. To understand the actual norms around smoking and the reasons for common misperceptions of these. To identify the skills and qualities that make us successful and achieve our best. To recognise that the way people are portrayed in the media isn't always an accurate reflection of them in real life To consider the different responsibilities that they and others have for their health and wellbeing.	To describe the intensity of different feelings and strategies to build resilience. To understand the different types of feelings and emotions associated with puberty. To recall the key strategies needed in dealing with inappropriate touch, secrets and confidentiality. To identify the different types of products someone might use during puberty or menstruation. To explain how people might feel at times of change and loss. To consider strategies when coping with this.



<p>Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'</p>	<p>To learn characteristics and skills in assertiveness To apply their collaborative skills to friendships and assertiveness. To learn ways to resolve conflict in an assertive, calm and fair manner. To identify what things make a relationship unhealthy and who to talk to if they needed help. To recognise emotional needs according to circumstance and any risk factors that could affect them.</p>	<p>I can give examples of different faiths and cultures and positive things about having these differences. I can explain the importance of mutual respect for different faiths and beliefs and how we demonstrate this. I can empathise with people who have been, and currently are, subjected to injustice, including through racism. I can explain how people sometimes aim to create an impression of themselves in what they post online that is not real and what might make them do this. I can give examples of why posting an inaccurate (or selective) impression of themselves could be harmful for people that do it (trying to live up to their image, taking risks etc.) I can reflect on how individual/group actions can impact on others in a positive or negative way.</p>	<p>I can suggest what someone should do when faced with a risky situation. I can protect my personal information online. I can recognise disrespectful behaviour online. I can identify the risks in a specific situation (including emotional risks). I can discuss social norms relating to cigarettes and what may influence a person's decision to not smoke. I can support someone who is being bullied.</p>	<p>I can develop ideas and opinions based on a current issue. I can present these with a group. I can identify how the responsibilities of others impact me and my community. I can give examples of barriers that can stop others following their responsibilities. I can give examples of some of the rights and responsibilities I have as I grow older, at home, my community and the environment. I can give real examples of each that relate to me. I can suggest ways to spend and save money responsibly. I can explain some things about finance and money. I can name a person who deals with money in my community.</p>	<p>I can explain how one organ contributes to the health of my body. I can explain how choices relating to smoking and drinking can affect a person's health. I can think of ways to improve a skill and the strategies that will help me do this. I can name several qualities that make people attractive that are nothing to do with how they look, but about how they behave. I can give examples of how I am independent and manage my own success.</p>	<p>I can begin to manage challenging emotions by building my resilience. I can describe the emotions and feelings people have during puberty and some respectful strategies to deal with conflict. I can identify how someone could deal with an unsafe situation by naming trusted adults and strategies to stay safe. I can explain, using the correct vocabulary, the menstruation cycle and puberty changes and the products people might need. I can give examples of feelings and emotions people have at times of change.</p>
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<p>Key Vocabulary:</p>	<p>collaborate, negotiation, compromise, conflict, resolution, non-verbal, body language, tone of voice, face-to-face, insensitive, sensitive, unhealthy relationship, verbal abuse, physical abuse, sexual abuse, unsafe, uncomfortable touching, emotional needs, assertive, passive, aggressive</p>	<p>Friendship, talking, listening, respect, excluded, discrimination, prejudice, metaphor, diverse, multicultural society, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, prejudice, biological sex, verbal abuse, physical abuse, embarrassed, reactions, consequences</p>	<p>Bullying, cyber bullying, personal information, Privacy settings, assessing risk, pressure, influence, risk taking, dare, pressure, resist pressure, substance, stimulant, risk taking, assertive, habit, addiction, drugs, cigarettes, alcohol, norms, perception</p>	<p>Responsibility, fact, opinion, biased, unbiased, voluntary group, community group, pressure (action), rights, responsibilities, duties, costs, wages, salaries, rent, fair trade, borrow, loan, credit, debit, interest, public services, council, vote, elections, councillors</p>	<p>Organs, body systems, perseverance, commitment, resilience, determination, patience, interpersonal skills, community, school community, independence, responsibility, personal qualities, celebrities, life skill, sepsis</p>	<p>In confidence, break a confidence, confidential, Scrotum, testicles, foreskin, anus, wet dream, erection, stretch marks, crush, height gain, weight gain, penis, masturbation, bra, body anxiety, hair removal, FGM/cuts to the vulva, pubic hair, clitoris, vulva, vaginal opening, urinary opening, lips – labia, menstrual cup, period protection, sweat, washing, body autonomy, body odour, hormones, genitalia, deodorant, good hygiene, hair growth, compromise, mood swings, conflict, separation, fostered</p>
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KS2: Y6	Autumn 1	Autumn 1	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
What are we learning about?	Me And My Relationships Cooperation Assertiveness Safe/unsafe touches	Valuing Difference Recognising and reflecting on prejudice-based bullying, Understanding bystander behaviour	Keeping Safe Staying safe online Drugs: norms and risks (including the law) Emotional needs	Rights And Responsibilities Earning and saving money Understanding Bias, including social media Caring: communities and the environment	Being My Best Managing risk Aspirations and goal setting	Growing and changing Self esteem Keeping safe Body image
Scarf overview	<p>To recognise some of the challenges that arise from friendships and suggest strategies for dealing with such challenges.</p> <p>To practice and use strategies in compromise and negotiation within a collaborative task or activity.</p> <p>To consider the types of touch that are safe, legal and that I am comfortable with.</p> <p>To name assertive behaviours and recognise peer influence or pressured behaviour.</p> <p>To be aware of the variety in behaviour which is dependent on group dynamic, peer pressure, emotional needs and circumstance.</p>	<p>To recognise that bullying and discriminatory behaviour can result from disrespect of people's differences</p> <p>To know that all people are unique but that we have far more in common with each other than what is different about us.</p> <p>To understand and explain the term prejudice.</p> <p>To define what is meant by the term stereotype</p>	<p>To explore the risks and legality of communicating and sharing online.</p> <p>To describe and explain how easily images can be spread online.</p> <p>To explain some of the laws, categories and uses of drugs (both medical and non-medical)</p> <p>To understand the definition of an emotional need and how they can be met.</p> <p>To explore and understand the terms 'conflicting emotions', responsibility and independence.</p>	<p>To analyse and reflect on bias in the media.</p> <p>To discuss methods of saving and considerations for spending money.</p> <p>To discuss voluntary and pressure groups and their role in making changes to our communities and environments.</p> <p>To identify or suggest ways that help the environment.</p> <p>To define 'democracy' and explain how laws are made.</p>	<p>To consider how healthy wellbeing and mental health can contribute to a person's aspirations and success.</p> <p>To define aspirations and goals.</p> <p>To recognise that we will meet challenges on the way to achieving our goals.</p> <p>To understand and explain the outcomes of risk-taking in a given situation, including emotional risks.</p> <p>To understand risks related to growing up and explain the need to be aware of these.</p>	<p>To identify types of emotional responses and some strategies for coping with change.</p> <p>To identify the physical and emotional challenges faced during puberty and the strategies or support available for this.</p> <p>To understand that social media and fame don't always reflect true appearance. To give positive feedback that is based on a person's qualities.</p> <p>To identify the risks of sharing images online and understand how online influences can cause people to take unsafe risks.</p> <p>To identify places or people of support and understand that sometimes confidentiality must be broken to keep a person safe.</p>



<p>Sticky Knowledge 'I will know that...'</p>	<p>I can work through challenges I have with my friends with respect, assertiveness and understanding. I can give examples of negotiation and compromise. I can use these skills in practical situations. I know types of touch that are against the law and can suggest ways of getting help if someone experiences inappropriate or illegal touch. I can use assertive behaviours to keep myself safe from peer influence or pressure. I can explain bystander behaviour by giving examples of what bystanders do when someone is being bullied.</p>	<p>I can explain the difference between a passive bystander and an active bystander and give an example of how active bystanders can help in bullying situations. I can show respect to others by using verbal and non-verbal communication. I can reflect on and give reasons for why some people show prejudiced behaviour and sometimes bully for this reason. I can describe how empathy can help people to be more tolerant and understanding of those who are different from them. I can recognise how the media can reinforce gender stereotypes and begin to challenge this.</p>	<p>I can use safe, respectful and responsible behaviours and strategies when using social media. I can give examples of how to safely share images online. I can explain how social norms around alcohol can influence a person's decision whether to drink alcohol or not. I can suggest positive ways to meet my emotional needs and how this impacts my behaviour. I can begin to make decisions independently and responsibly.</p>	<p>I can tell you the difference between 'fact' and 'opinion' and explain what 'bias' means. I can discuss the reasons why people post online and the positive and negative effects relating to social media. I can talk about how money is earned, the differences in incomes and how public services are supported by tax payers. I can describe how a group of people can make a change. I can reflect on my role in making a change in my community or environment. I can suggest ways that I can help my environment. I can give examples of why we need a democratic society and how laws keep us safe.</p>	<p>I can explain, giving examples, how I can manage my wellbeing using the five ways to wellbeing. I can set goals so that I can achieve an aspiration. I can tell you how I can overcome problems and challenges on the way to achieving my goals. I can identify risk factors in a given situation. I can assess the level of risk and explain how a risk can be reduced.</p>	<p>I can name some of the feelings and emotions people have during change. I can give examples of how someone could cope with or get support during puberty. I can identify ways the media can create stereotypes and how this can affect how someone can feel about their own body image. I can explain how to stay safe when sharing images and information online. I can offer advice and name people to help keep someone safe. I can identify if a secret is unsafe.</p>
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<p>Key Vocabulary:</p>	<p>Collaboration, teamwork, negotiation, compromise, balanced friendship, respectful, assertive, sensitive, thoughtful, response, assertiveness, resolution, peer pressure, marriage, civil partnership, forced marriage, illegal, appropriate, inappropriate</p>	<p>Witness, bystander, unique, positive feedback, confidence, self-esteem, unique, diversity, biological sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, stereotype, point of view, cultural norms, respect, disrespect, body language, empathy, prejudice, tolerance, assumption, media influence</p>	<p>Social media, parental consent, trolling, online safety, privacy settings, identity theft, secure, right to privacy, sharing online, permission, illegal, sexual images, habit, addiction, emotional needs, drug, legal, illegal, medical, non-medical, drug laws, age restrictions, possess, supply, produce, penalties, alcohol, short term effects, long-term effects, risks, norms, physical needs, emotional needs, independence, responsibility, conflicting emotions</p>	<p>Biased, unbiased, fact, opinion, stereotype, social media, profile, image, online safety, sharing, saving, bank (building society) account, Junior ISA, interest, debit card, cash, value, tax, income tax (PAYE), VAT, public services, environmentally sustainable composting, recycling, energy, materials, waste, transport, shop local, food miles, fair trade, reuse, voluntary group, community group, pressure (action), mission statement, values, beneficiary, campaign bid, pitch, grant, democracy, election, manifesto, candidate, voting, policies, voting booth, ballot slip, ballot box, constituencies, House Of Commons, MP, proposal, debate, amendments, penalties, enforcement, majority, House of Lords, Royal Assent</p>	<p>Community, valued, aspirations, goal setting, perseverance, health, wellbeing, accurate, reliable, sources, assessing risk, weigh up, dilemma, choices, influence, Red Cross, first aid, emergency, 999, ambulance, operator, information, serious, adult, scenario, script, role, feelings, panic, calm, responsive, unresponsive, connect, be active, take notice (mindful), keep learning (get creative), give</p>	<p>Body image, media manipulation, peer pressure, right to privacy, sharing online, online safety,</p>
<p>Summer 2 Growing and changing Vocabulary</p>	<p>Is this normal? Lesson 5</p>		<p>Making babies Lesson 6</p>		<p>What is HIV (Extra) Lesson 7</p>	



	<p>Puberty, physical changes, emotional changes, rights, FGM, periods, mood swings, spots, voice deepening, period products, vulva, If using film clip: Identity, manage emotions, hormones, physical changes, feeling funny sexually, starting to have questions, sexual reaction, friends, more independence</p>	<p>Egg, ovaries, sperm, testicles, puberty, vagina, penis, orgasm, embryo, womb, sexual intercourse, consensual, condom, surrogacy, adoption, IVF, age of consent, miscarriage, conception, consensual relationship, hug, cuddle, kiss, erection, vaginal wetness, excited, pleasurable feeling, implant, pregnancy, birth, caesarean cut, labour, muscles, cervix, hips widen, wet dreams, erections, sexual intercourse</p>	<p>HIV, infection, immune system, virus, transmission sharing needles, sexual contact, condom, prejudice, Human Immunodeficiency Virus, illness, semen, vaginal fluids, medication, lifelong condition, life threatening, sharing of needles, blood transfusions, Human papilloma virus, cancer, vagina, womb, cervix, vaccination, antibodies</p>
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